

REFERENCES

(as of November 02, 2015)

PUBLICATIONS / REPORTS

- Countering Online Hate Speech, UNESCO Series on Internet Freedom (2015)
(<http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0023/002332/233231e.pdf>)
- Factsheet on Hate Speech, European Court of Human Rights (June 2015)
(http://www.echr.coe.int/Documents/FS_Hate_speech_ENG.pdf)
- Click Here to End Hate: Anti-Muslim Bigotry Online & How to Take Action, Muslim Advocates (May 2014)
(<http://www.muslimadvocates.org/wp-content/uploads/Click-Here-to-End-Hate.pdf>)
- A Clash of Cultures: Hate Speech, Taboos, Blasphemy, and the Role of News Media, Center for International Media Assistance, by Jane Sasseen (October 2013)
(<http://www.cima.ned.org/resource/a-clash-of-cultures-hate-speech-taboos-blasphemy-and-the-role-of-news-media/>)
- Indignity, Indifference, Indignation: Tackling Hate Speech Online, Report of the conference “Tackling Hate Speech: Living Together Online” in Budapest, by Robin Wilson, Rapporteur. Organized by the Council of Europe (November 2012)
(<https://rm.coe.int/CoERMPublicCommonSearchServices/DisplayDCTMContent?documentId=0900001680089910>)
- Rabat Plan of Action on the prohibition of advocacy of national, racial or religious hatred that constitutes incitement to discrimination, hostility or violence’: conclusions and recommendations emanating from the four regional expert workshops organized by OHCHR, in 2011, and adopted by experts in Rabat, Morocco on 5 October 2012
(www.ohchr.org/Documents/Issues/Opinion/SeminarRabat/Rabat_draft_outcome.pdf)
- Manual on hate speech, Council of Europe Publishing (2009)
(http://www.coe.int/t/dghl/standardsetting/hrpolicy/Publications/Hate_Speech_EN.pdf)

- Study no. 406/2006, Venice Commission, “Report on the relationship between freedom of expression and freedom of religion: the issue of regulation and prosecution of blasphemy, religious insult and incitement to religious hatred”, doc.CDL-AD(2008)026 (October 2008)
([http://www.venice.coe.int/webforms/documents/?pdf=CDL-AD\(2008\)026-e](http://www.venice.coe.int/webforms/documents/?pdf=CDL-AD(2008)026-e))
- General Policy Recommendation No. 7, European Commission against Racism and Intolerance (ECRI) on “national legislation to combat racism and racial discrimination” (December 2002)
(http://www.coe.int/t/dghl/monitoring/ecri/activities/gpr/en/recommendation_n7/ecri03-8_recommendation_nr_7.pdf)
- ECRI General Policy Recommendation No 6 on combating the dissemination of racist, xenophobic and anti-Semitic material via the internet, adopted on 15 December 2000
(www.coe.int/t/dghl/monitoring/ecri/activities/GPR/EN/Recommendation_N14/e-GPR%2014%20-%20A4.pdf)
- Recommendation No. R 97(20), Committee of Ministers of the Council of Europe to Member States on “hate speech” (October 1997)
([http://www.coe.int/t/dghl/standardsetting/hrpolicy/other_committees/dh-lgbt_docs/CM_Rec\(97\)20_en.pdf](http://www.coe.int/t/dghl/standardsetting/hrpolicy/other_committees/dh-lgbt_docs/CM_Rec(97)20_en.pdf))

WEBSITES

- The Online Hate Prevention Institute
(<http://ohpi.org.au/>)
- No Hate Speech Movement: A youth campaign of the Council of Europe for Human rights online, that works to combat hate speech and to develop online youth participation and citizenship
(<http://www.nohatespeechmovement.org/>)

DOCUMENTARIES

- Network of Hate, Rokhaya Diallo, 2014
(http://www.dailymotion.com/video/x1z0v5t_grand-ecran-les-reseaux-de-la-haine_news)

RECENT PRESS ARTICLES

- “Anti-Immigrant Violence in Germany Spurs New Debate on Hate Speech,” by Alison Smale, The New York Times, Oct. 21, 2015
(<http://www.nytimes.com/2015/10/22/world/europe/anti-immigrant-refugees-violence-in-germany.html>)

- “Marine Le Pen, French National Front Leader, Speaks at Her Hate-Speech Trial,” by Adam Nossiter, The New York Times, Oct. 20, 2015
(<http://www.nytimes.com/2015/10/21/world/europe/marine-le-pen-french-national-front-leader-speaks-at-her-hate-speech-trial.html>)
- “Germany Probes Complaint Alleging Facebook Incitement,” by Natascha Divac and Ulrike Dauer, The Wall Street Journal, October 19, 2015
(<http://www.wsj.com/articles/germany-probes-complaint-alleging-facebook-facilitates-incitement-1445280328>)
- “Most Canadians ignore hateful, racist internet speech: Poll,” by Brian Daly, The Toronto Sun, April 24, 2015
(<http://www.torontosun.com/2015/04/24/most-canadians-ignore-hateful-racist-internet-speech-poll>)
- “U.N. rights chief accuses British tabloids of hate speech against immigrants,” The Associated Press, April 24, 2015
(<http://www.usatoday.com/story/news/world/2015/04/24/united-nations-british-tabloids-hate-speech/26298209/>)

If you would like to suggest additional resources, please contact us at: HateSpeech@unaoc.org